FIGURE 1 (Prior Art)

Interface
130

Client 140

Object 100

Data
110

Interface
126

120 122 124

FIGURE 3 (Prior Art)

C++
Source
File
340

IDL File
300

C++
Compiler
350

Header
File 330

IDL
Compiler
310

Output
Code File
360

Linker 370

Type
Library
320

Binary
File 380

RES File
328

RC File
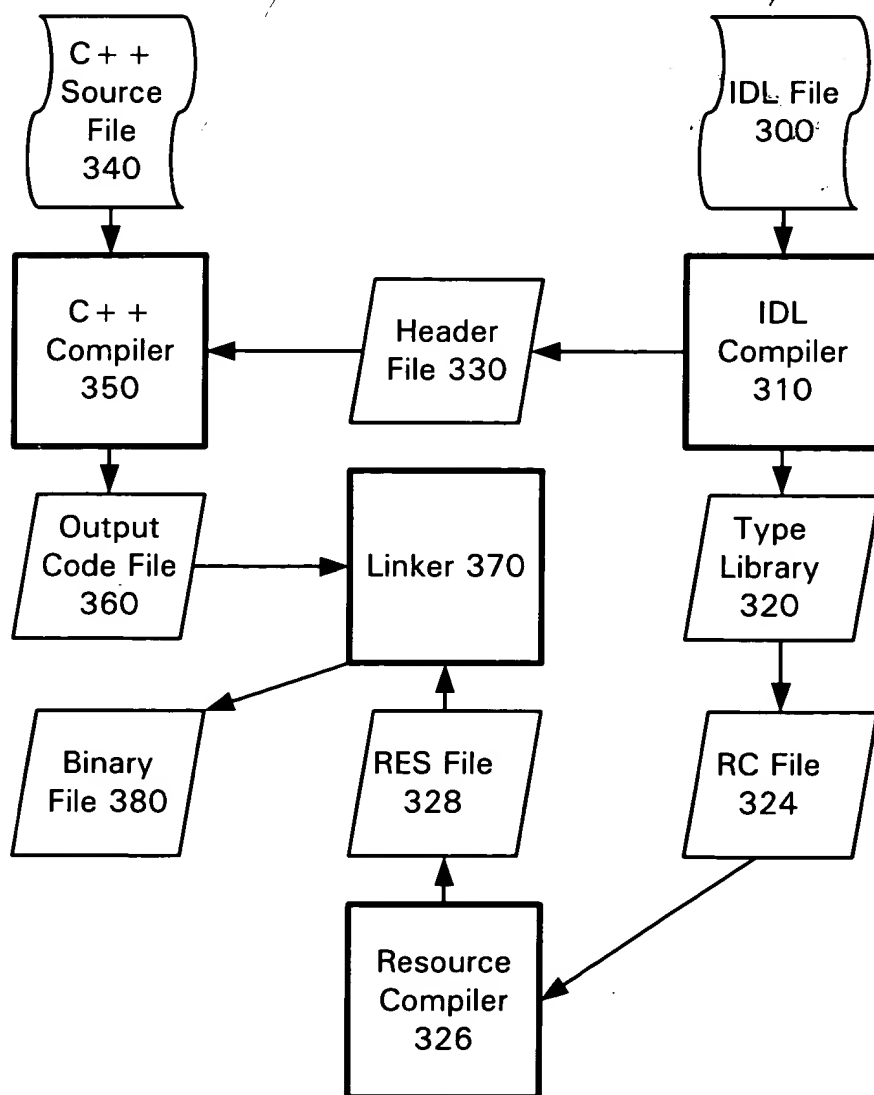324

Resource
Compiler
326

FIGURE 2a (Prior Art)

```
import "docobj.idl";

enum E {
    e = 17,
};

struct S {
    int i, j;
};

[version(1.O), helpfile("test.res"), helpcontext(12), uuid(eed3644c-8488-3ecd-ba97-147db3cdb499) ]
library MyLib
{

    importlib("stdole2.tlb");
    importlib("olepro32.dll");

    [uuid(1AECC9B3-2104-3723-98B8-7CC54722C7DD), helpstring("interface ITest")]
    dispinterface ITest {
        properties:
        methods:
            [id(34)] void Grade([in] enum E , [out,retval] char *);
            [id(18)] HRESULT Score([in] struct S *a, [in] float b, [in] VARIANT c);
    };
};
```

200

210

To Figure 2b

FIGURE 2b (Prior Art)

To Figure 2a

200

```
[object, uuid(1DAD4027-2BA5-34F1-AD39-76A637E6579E), helpstring("interface ITest2")]
interface ITest2 : IUnknown {
    void __cdecl  Display();
    [propput] void  StudentID([in] int );
    [propget] void  StudentID([out,retval] int *);
    HRESULT  Hours([in] int , [in] float );
};
```

230

```
[uuid(1234 1234-1234-1234-123412341234), version(1.0), helpstring("interface CTest")]
coclass CTest {
    dispinterface ITest;
    interface ITest2;
};
```
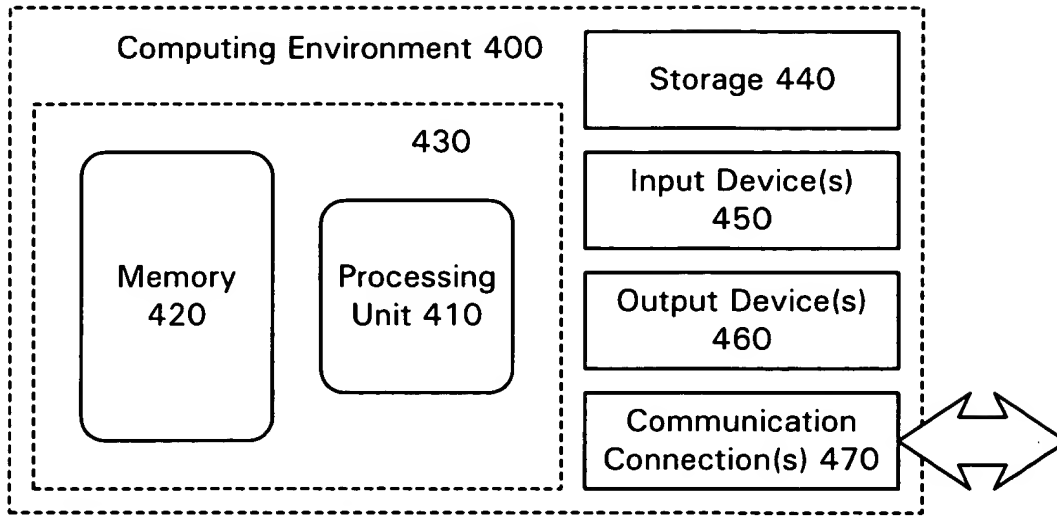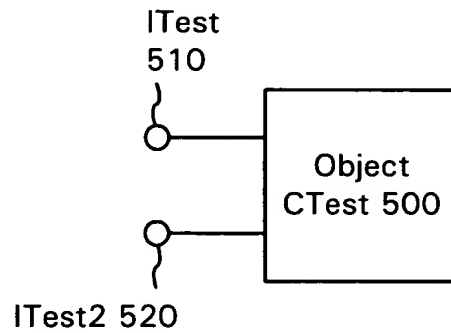
250

}

FIGURE 4

Computing Environment 400

Storage 440

430

Memory 420

Processing Unit 410

Input Device(s) 450

Output Device(s) 460

Communication Connection(s) 470

FIGURE 5

ITest 510

ITest2 520

Object CTest 500

```
#define _ATL_ATTRIBUTES 1
#include "atlbase.h"
#include "atlcom.h"
extern "C" int printf(const char*, ...);

// IDL library block and overall project settings
[project(type = dll, name = MyLib, helpfile = "test.res", helpcontext = 12)];          ← 610

[export] enum E {
    e = 17
};
[export] struct S {
    int i, j;
};          ← 620

[dispinterface, helpstring("interface ITest")] __interface ITest : IDispatch {
    [id(34)] void Grade([in] E, [out, retval] char*);
    [id(18)] HRESULT Score([in]S* a, [in]float b, [in]VARIANT c);
};          ← 630

[object, library_block, helpstring("interface ITest2")] __interface ITest2 {
    void __cdecl Display(void);
    [propput] void StudentID([in] int);
    [propget] void StudentID([out,retval] int*);
    HRESULT Hours([in]int, [in]float);
};          ← 640
```

600

To Figure 6b

FIGURE 6a

600

650

```
[coclass, progid(CTest.17), helpstring("interface CTest"), uuid(12341234-1234-1234-1234-123412341234)]
struct CTest : ITest, ITest2 {
    void Grade(E e, char* pc) {
        printf("CTest::Grade(e = %d)\n", (int) e);
        *pc = 'A';
    }
    HRESULT Score(S* a, float b, VARIANT c) {
        printf("CTest::Score(a = %p,b = %f,c = %d)\n", a, b, c.lVal);
        return S_OK;
    }
    void Display() {
        printf("CTest::Display()\n");
    }
    void put_StudentID(int i) {
        printf("CTest::put_StudentID(i = %d)\n", i);
    }
    void get_StudentID(int* ) {
        printf("CTest::get_StudentID()\n");
    }
    HRESULT Hours(int a, float b) {
        printf("CTest::Hours(a = %d,b = %f)\n", a, b);
        return S_OK;
    }
};
```
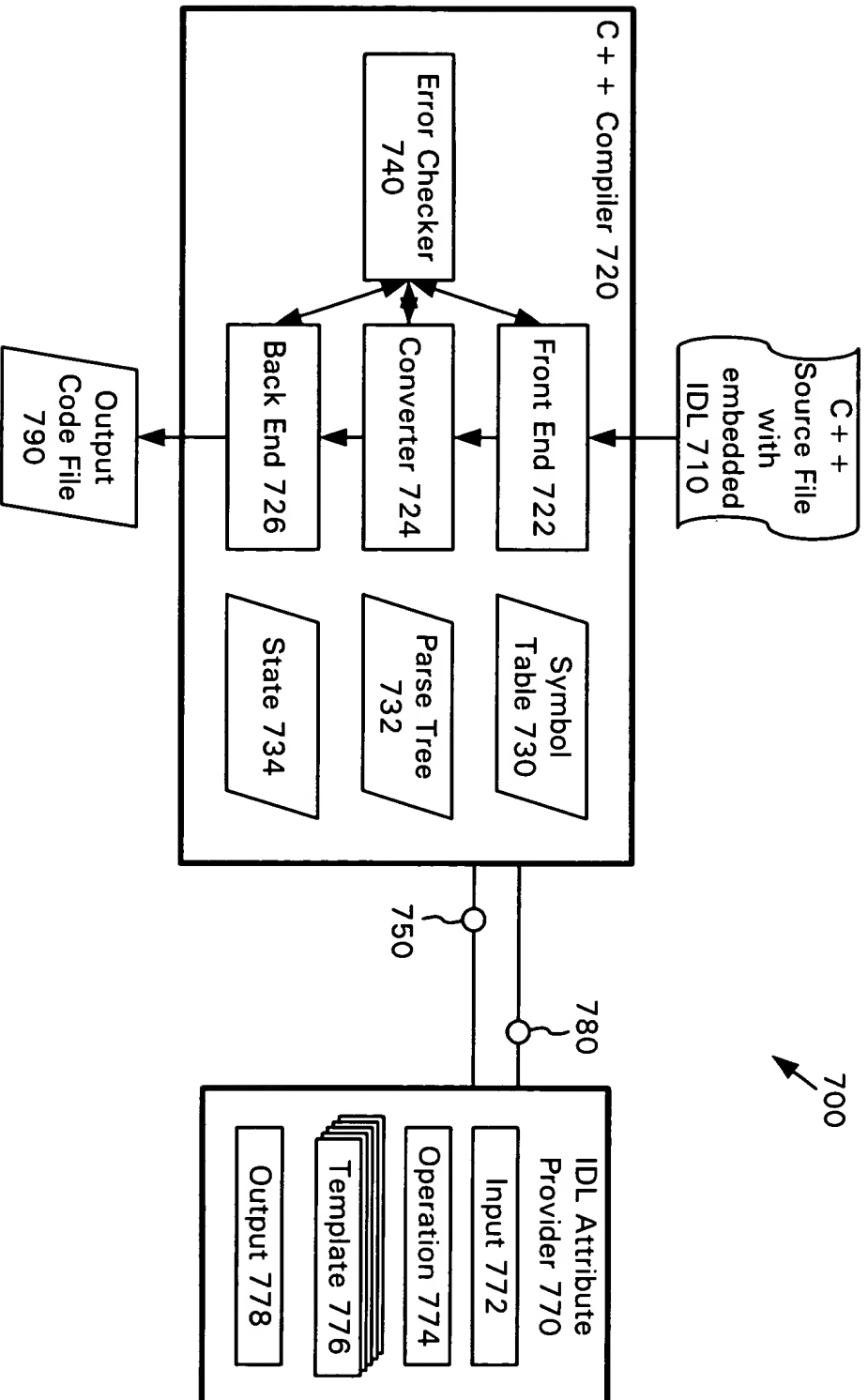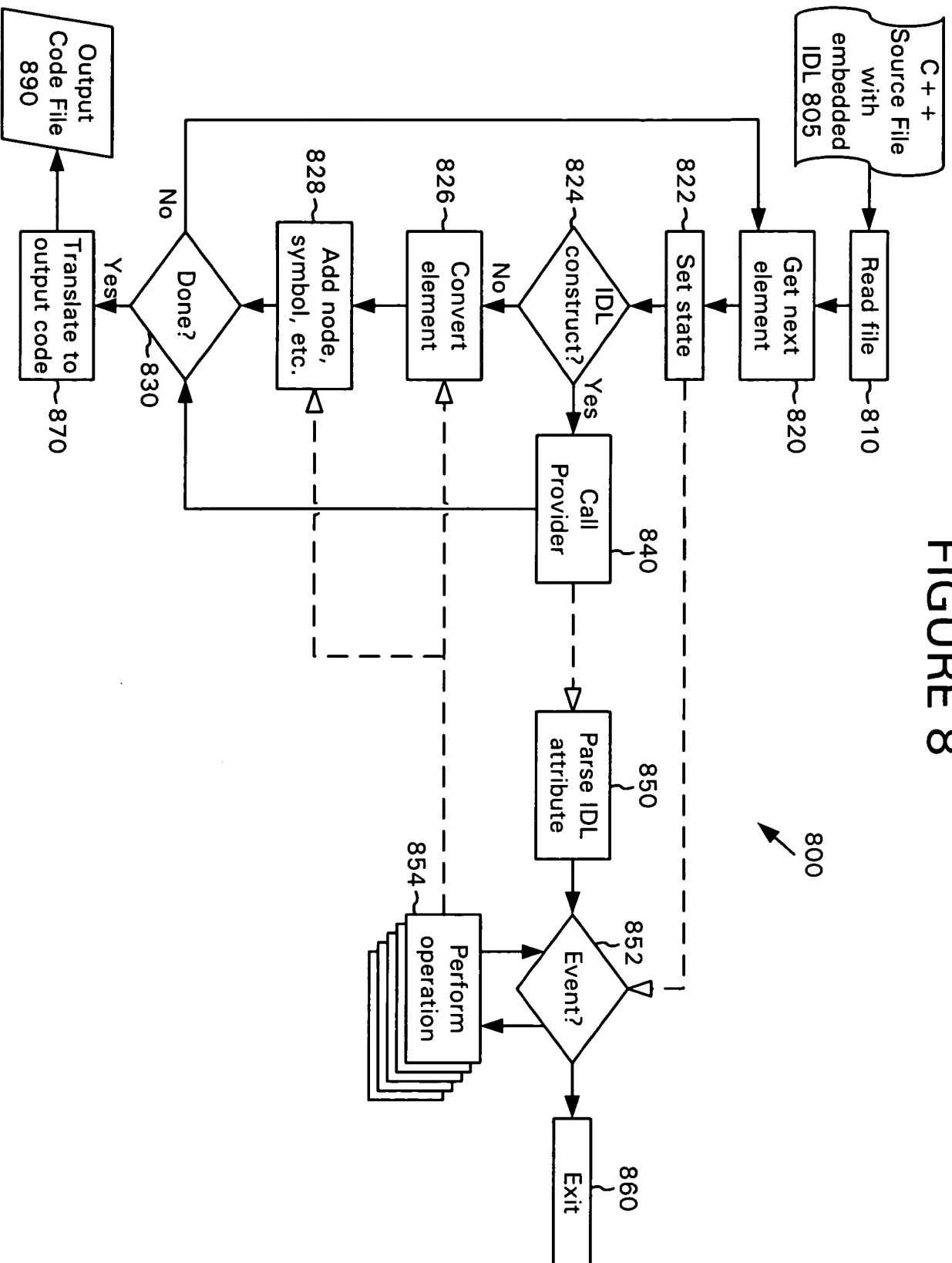
660

FIGURE 6b

FIGURE 7

FIGURE 8

```
[coclass, progid(CTest.17), helpstring("interface CTest"), uuid(12341234-1234-1234-1234-123412341234)]
struct CTest : ITest, ITest2,
/* + + + Added Baseclass */ public CComCoClass<CTest, &__uuidof(CTest)>,
/* + + + Added Baseclass */ public CComObjectRootEx<CComSingleThreadModel>,
/* + + + Added Baseclass */ public IProvideClassInfoImpl<&__uuidof(CTest)>
{

    void Grade(E e, char* pc) {
        printf("CTest::Grade(e = %d)\n", e);
        *pc = 'A';
    }

    HRESULT Score(S* a, float b, VARIANT c) {
        printf("CTest::Score(a = %p,b = %f,c = %d)\n", a, b, c.iVal);
        return S_OK;
    }

    void Display() {
        printf("CTest::Display()\n");
    }

    void put_StudentID(int i) {
        printf("CTest::put_StudentID(i = %d)\n", i);
    }

    void get_StudentID(int* ) {
        printf("CTest::get_StudentID()\n");
    }

    HRESULT Hours(int a, float b) {
        printf("CTest::Hours(a = %d,b = %f)\n", a, b);
        return S_OK;
    }
}
```

900

FIGURE 9a

```
// +++ Start Injected Code
virtual HRESULT STDMETHODCALLTYPE Invoke(
        /* [in] */ DISPID dispIdMember,
        /* [in] */ REFIID riid,
        /* [in] */ LCID lcid,
        /* [in] */ WORD wFlags,
        /* [out][in] */ DISPPARAMS *pDispParams,
        /* [out] */ VARIANT *pVarResult,
        /* [out] */ EXCEPINFO *pExcepInfo,
        /* [out] */ UINT *puArgErr)
{
    HRESULT hr = S_OK;
    if (pDispParams == 0) {
        return DISP_E_BADVARTYPE;
    }
    if (pVarResult != 0) {
        VariantInit(pVarResult);
    }

    switch (dispIdMember) {
    case 18:
        {
            S* i1 = (S*) V_RECORD(&pDispParams->rgvarg[2]);
            float i2 = V_R4(&pDispParams->rgvarg[1]);
            VARIANT i3 = pDispParams->rgvarg[0];
```

FIGURE 9b

```
        hr = Score(i1, i2, i3);
        if (pVarResult != 0) {
            V_VT(pVarResult) = VT_ERROR;
            V_ERROR(pVarResult) = hr;
        }
    }
    break;

case 34:
    {
        E i1 = (E) V_I4(&pDispParams->rgvarg[1]);
        char* i2 = (char*) V_I1REF(&pDispParams->rgvarg[0]);
        Grade(i1, i2);
        if (pVarResult != 0) {
            V_VT(pVarResult) = VT_UI1 | VT_BYREF;
            V_I1REF(pVarResult) = (char*) i2;
        }
    }
    break;

default:
    return DISP_E_MEMBERNOTFOUND;
}

return hr;
}
```

900

FIGURE 9c

```
virtual HRESULT STDMETHODCALLTYPE GetIDsOfNames(
    /* [in] */ REFIID riid,
    /* [size_is][in] */ LPOLESTR *rgszNames,
    /* [in] */ UINT cNames,
    /* [in] */ LCID lcid,
    /* [size_is][out] */ DISPID *rgDispId)
{
    static LPOLESTR names[] = { L"Grade", L"Score" };
    static DISPID dids[] = { 34, 18 };
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < cNames; ++i) {
        int fFoundIt = 0;
        for (unsigned int j = 0; j < sizeof(names)/sizeof(LPOLESTR); ++j) {
            if (lstrcmpW(rgszNames[i], names[j]) == 0) {
                fFoundIt = 1;
                rgDispId[i] = dids[j];
            }
        }
        if (fFoundIt == 0) {
            return DISP_E_UNKNOWNNAME;
        }
    }
    return S_OK;
}
```

FIGURE 9d

```
HRESULT TypeInfoHelper(REFIID iidDisp, LCID /*lcid*/, ITypeInfo** ppTypeInfo)
{
    if (ppTypeInfo == NULL) {
        return E_POINTER;
    }

    *ppTypeInfo = NULL;
    TCHAR szModule1[_MAX_PATH];
    ::GetModuleFileName(_pModule->GetModuleInstance(), szModule1, _MAX_PATH);
    USES_CONVERSION;
    CComPtr<ITypeLib> spTypeLib;
    HRESULT hr = LoadTypeLib(T2OLE(szModule1), &spTypeLib);
    if (SUCCEEDED(hr)) {
        CComPtr<ITypeInfo> spTypeInfo;
        hr = spTypeLib->GetTypeInfoOfGuid(iidDisp, &spTypeInfo);
        if (SUCCEEDED(hr)) {
            *ppTypeInfo = spTypeInfo.Detach();
        }
    }

    return hr;
}
```

FIGURE 9e

900

```
virtual HRESULT STDMETHODCALLTYPE GetTypeInfoCount(unsigned int* pctinfo)
{
    if (pctinfo = = NULL) {
        return E_POINTER;
    }
    CComPtr<ITypeInfo> spTypeInfo;
    *pctinfo =
        (SUCCEEDED(TypeInfoHelper(__uuidof(ITest), 0, &spTypeInfo))) ? 1 : 0;
    return S_OK;
}

virtual HRESULT STDMETHODCALLTYPE GetTypeInfo(unsigned int iTInfo, LCID lcid, ITypeInfo** ppTInfo)
{
    if (iTInfo != 0) {
        return DISP_E_BADINDEX;
    }
    return TypeInfoHelper(__uuidof(ITest), lcid, ppTInfo);
}
// + + + End Injected Code
    ...............................................
};
```
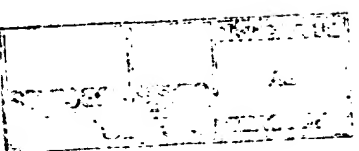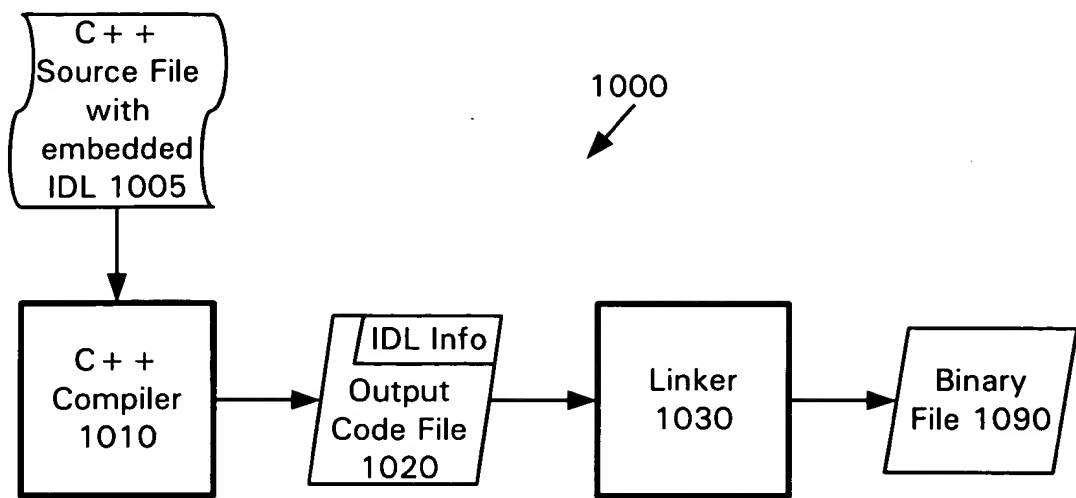
FIGURE 9f

FIGURE 10a

```
┌──────────────┐
│     C++      │
│ Source File  │
│    with      │
│  embedded    │
│  IDL 1005    │
└──────┬───────┘
       │                           1000
       ↓
┌──────────────┐   ┌──────────────┐   ┌──────────────┐   ┌──────────────┐
│     C++      │   │   IDL Info   │   │              │   │              │
│   Compiler   │──→│ Output       │──→│    Linker    │──→│   Binary     │
│     1010     │   │ Code File    │   │    1030      │   │  File 1090   │
│              │   │    1020      │   │              │   │              │
└──────────────┘   └──────────────┘   └──────────────┘   └──────────────┘
```

FIGURE 10b

```
                                 1002

┌──────────────┐
│     C++      │                    ┌──────────────┐   ┌──────────────┐
│ Source File  │                    │  Intermed.   │──→│  Resource    │
│    with      │                    │  Resource    │   │  Tool 1052   │
│  embedded    │                    │  File 1050   │   └──────┬───────┘
│  IDL 1005    │                    └──────▲───────┘          │
└──────┬───────┘                           │                  ↓
       │   ┌─────────────────────────────┐ │           ┌──────────────┐
       ↓   ↓                             │ │           │   Resource   │
┌──────────────┐   ┌──────────────┐   ┌──┴──────────┐ │   File 1060   │
│     C++      │   │   IDL Info   │   │             │ └──────┬───────┘
│   Compiler   │──→│ Output       │──→│   Linker    │        ↓
│     1010     │   │ Code File    │   │    1030     │ ┌──────────────┐
│              │   │    1020      │   │             │ │  Resource    │
└──────┬───────┘   └──────────────┘   └──┬───▲──────┘ │  Combiner    │
       │                                 │   │        │    1064      │
       ↓                                 │   │        └──┬───▲───────┘
┌──────────────┐   ┌──────────────┐   ┌──┴──┐ │           │   │
│  IDL File    │   │     IDL      │   │ Type │ │    ┌──────┴┐ ┌┴─────────┐
│    1040      │──→│   Compiler   │──→│Library│    │Combined│ │ Resource │
│              │   │     1042     │   │ 1044 │     │Resource│ │ File 1062│
└──────────────┘   └──────────────┘   └──────┘     │File 1070│└──────────┘
                                                    └─────────┘
                                   ┌──────────────┐
                                   │   Binary     │
                                   │  File 1090   │
                                   └──────────────┘
```